## **Annotated Bibliography**

## **Primary**

Al Ravenna—World Telegram and Sun/Library of Congress. "Sister Kenny," Encyclopædia

Britannica, www.britannica.com/biography/Elizabeth-Kenny#/media/1/1332592/154365.

Accessed 31 Dec. 2022.

The image was found on an online encyclopedia and is used in the Sister Kenny webpage to show what she looks like.

Arizona State Library. "Arizona Sun. [Volume] (Phoenix, Ariz.) 1942-196?,

March 22, 1956, Image 4." Chroniclingamerica.loc.gov, 22 Mar. 1956, p. PAGE FOUR, chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn84021917/1956-03-22/ed-1/seq-4/#date1=1789&index =13&rows=20&words=Elizabeth+Kenny&searchType=basic&sequence=0&state=&date 2=1963&proxtext=elizabeth+kenny&y=0&x=0&dateFilterType=yearRange&page=1. Accessed 14 May 2023.

A comic from the Arizona Sun newspaper, found from a newspaper online archive, promoted donating to the Kenny foundation, the topic of discussion near the beginning of the legacy page. It is used to show how prominent the Kenny Foundation is, as news spread of Kenny and her impacts beyond her lifetime.

Arkansas State Archives. "Arkansas State Press. [Volume] (Little Rock, Ark.)

1941-1959, August 20, 1954, Image 7." Chroniclingamerica.loc.gov, 20 Aug. 1954, p. Page Seven,

chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn84025840/1954-08-20/ed-1/seq-7/#date1=1789&sort=

relevance&rows=20&words=Elizabeth+Kenny&searchType=basic&sequence=0&index=8&state=&date2=1963&proxtext=elizabeth+kenny&y=0&x=0&dateFilterType=yearRange&page=2. Accessed 31 Mar. 2023.

A quotation was taken from this online newspaper to demonstrate that the factors to Sister Kenny's success in spreading her methodology included her determination and force of character: traits of a successful pioneer. It was used to end the website in the legacy page, to remind the audience that it is these traits that bring about grand changes to the world.

Associated Press. "Patricia and Pamela," Wbur, 1952,

media.npr.org/assets/img/2012/10/12/polio\_weve\_been\_here\_before09\_slide-32759fe9aa ba3edf9b398853fccaca2d50bad432.jpg?s=5. Accessed 30 Dec. 2022.

This image was found on a media website and it was used in the introduction webpage to demonstrate the problem of polio and the fact that it was a significant issue during its time.

Boston Children's Hospital Archive. "Child with Polio," Wbur,

media.npr.org/assets/img/2012/10/12/polio\_weve\_been\_here\_before02\_slide-a9b12bba3e 1cd9b0185395ee73be9a628224dd30.jpg?s=5. Accessed 30 Dec. 2022.

This image of a girl in crutches, archived by Boston Children's hospital, shows the devastating impact of polio on children. It was found on a media website and was used in the introduction page to show to the audience that polio causes paralysis in many children.

Boston Children's Hospital Archive. "Polio Victim in Iron Lung," Wbur,

media.npr.org/assets/img/2012/10/15/91-ironlungsingle-305df55bc24b1933461ca26f106 2ccdece1966e7.jpg?s=5. Accessed 30 Dec. 2022.

Iron Lung was one of the old fashioned treatments to Polio back then. The image of the child in iron lung shows the audience that the victims of polio not only had to deal with the disease but the inconvenience of bizarre treatment methods used on them in hopes to fix it.

Central Michigan University, Clark Historical Library. "Automotive News. [Volume] (Detroit, Mich.)

1938-Current, June 12, 1944, Image 21." *Chroniclingamerica.loc.gov*, 12 June 1944, p. 21,

chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/77618337/1944-06-12/ed-1/seq-21/#date1=1789&index =9&rows=20&words=Elizabeth+Kenny&searchType=basic&sequence=0&state=&date2 =1963&proxtext=elizabeth+kenny&y=0&x=0&dateFilterType=yearRange&page=1. Accessed 31 Mar. 2023.

A quotation found from this online newspaper of Sister Kenny's dialogue regarding her ambition was used in the beginning of the Sister Kenny webpage to show the audience her passion and dedication regarding medicine.

"Detroit Evening Times. (Detroit, Mich) 1921-1958, September 27, 1943, 8 STAR, Image 28."

Chroniclingamerica.loc.gov, 27 Sept. 1943,

chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn88063294/1943-09-27/ed-1/seq-28/#date1=1789&inde x=2&rows=20&words=Elizabeth+Kenny&searchType=basic&sequence=0&state=&date 2=1963&proxtext=elizabeth+kenny&y=0&x=0&dateFilterType=yearRange&page=1. Accessed 31 Mar. 2023.

A quotation was taken from this online newspaper to demonstrate the success of The Kenny Method. It gave a statistic that was used in the website to prove that her method was effective in helping her patients walk again.

"Evening Star. [Volume] (Washington, D.C.) 1854-1972, June 11, 1950, Image 107."

Chroniclingamerica.loc.gov, 11 June 1950, p. 4,

chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn83045462/1950-06-11/ed-1/seq-107/#date1=1789&in dex=2&rows=20&words=polio+Polio+POLIO&searchType=basic&sequence=0&state= &date2=1999&proxtext=polio&y=0&x=0&dateFilterType=yearRange&page=1. Accessed 20 Jan. 2023.

A newspaper clipping was taken from this online newspaper, found from a newspaper archive, and was used in the website to demonstrate how impactful the polio epidemics were to the daily lives of people who lived through that time.

The newspaper clipping was taken from an online archive and is used to show a child's personal experience (and success) with Sister Kenny's new treatment method (which would later be known as physical therapy).

Kenny Community School. Sister Elizabeth Kenny,

kenny.mpls.k12.mn.us/uploads/sister kenny.png. Accessed 28 Dec. 2022.

This image is of young Sister Kenny and it is used in the home page to provide the audience an image of her, as she is the the main person discussed in the website.

Library of Congress. "Evening Star. [Volume] (Washington, D.C.) 1854-1972, March 21, 1945, Image 37." Chroniclingamerica.loc.gov, 21 Mar. 1945, p. B, chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn83045462/1945-03-21/ed-1/seq-37/#date1=1789&inde x=5&rows=20&words=Elizabeth+Kenny&searchType=basic&sequence=0&state=&date 2=1963&proxtext=elizabeth+kenny&y=0&x=0&dateFilterType=yearRange&page=1. Accessed 14 May 2023.

A clipping of a newspaper found in an online newspaper archive was used to show the success Sister Kenny had in spreading the Kenny method to medical staff in America.

Library of Congress. "Minneapolis, Minnesota. Sister Kenny Conducting a Class for Doctors and Nurses at the Elizabeth Kenny Institute. The Patient Is Harry Higginbothom of Dallas, Texas," Minnesota Historical Society,

pickingatopic.weebly.com/uploads/8/3/1/2/83124784/sister-kenny.jpg?266. Accessed 11 Jan. 2023.

This image, originally from the Library of Congress shows Sister Kenny teaching others about her treatment. It demonstrates that she doesn't stop in her journey to teach others herself and it shows her perseverance. With this it was used as a visual of her impact in

America because she was able to train a lot of people there at the Elizabeth Kenny Institute.

Minnesota Historical Society. "Dedication Ceremony, Elizabeth Kenny Institute," Mnopedia, 17 Dec. 1942,

www.mnopedia.org/sites/default/files/styles/multimedia/public/3%20Dedication.jpg?itok = lsHoxGki. Accessed 11 Jan. 2023.

In this image, taken from a website of a state's historical society, it shows the Elizabeth Kenny Clinic in 1942 (later named the Sister Kenny Institute). This image is used to provide the viewer with visuals of the impacts (like this institution) Sister Kenny was able to put into place.

Minnesota Historical Society. "Sister Kenny Institute Staff Help Sister Kenny Celebrate Institute's First Birthday," Mnopedia, Dec. 1943,

www.mnopedia.org/sites/default/files/styles/multimedia/public/4%20Staff%20First%20B irthday.jpg?itok=TH8LtsXU. Accessed 11 Jan. 2023.

In this image, taken from a website of a state's historical society, Sister Kenny is surrounded by her fellow nurses to celebrate the institute's first birthday. It is used in the website to show a celebration of a milestone, and demonstrate that Sister Kenny was able to make a valuable difference worth celebrating: It was a milestone, but also the beginning to a long legacy.

Montana Historical Society. "Bing Crosby Invites You to Sock Polio by Helping

the Sister Elizabeth Kenny Foundation Appeal." Chroniclingamerica.loc.gov, 28 Nov. 1945, p. PAGE TEN,

chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn86075258/1945-11-28/ed-1/seq-10/#date1=1789&inde x=6&rows=20&words=Elizabeth+Kenny&searchType=basic&sequence=0&state=&date 2=1963&proxtext=elizabeth+kenny&y=0&x=0&dateFilterType=yearRange&page=1. Accessed 31 Dec. 2022.

QualityPaper. "Minneapolis, MINNESOTA - University of Minnesota." Ebay, 1942, i.ebayimg.com/images/g/TcIAAOSwG3Jek93D/s-l1600.jpg. Accessed 11 Jan. 2023. This image of a postcard is used to give a visual representation of the University of Minnesota around the time Sister Kenny relocated there (1942). It is relevant to Sister Kenny's journey because this was where she was able to gain traction in practicing and spreading her idea of physical therapy as a treatment to polio, and thus it is used as a beginning to the webpage that covers her story in America.

Sanofi Pasteur Canada. The Poliovirus Viewed through an Electron Microscope,

1953, www.museumofhealthcare.ca/images/exhibits/vaccinations/polio/01.jpg. Accessed 12 May 2023.

This image was taken around 1953 by an electron microscope and is used in the website as a visual to demonstrate what the poliovirus looks like.

"Sister Kenny Aids Our Own Cripples." Chroniclingamerica.loc.gov, 13 Dec. 1945, p. PAGE

FIVE,

chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn82006551/1945-12-13/ed-1/seq-5/#date1=1789&index =17&rows=20&words=&searchType=basic&sequence=0&state=&date2=1963&proxtext =&y=0&x=0&dateFilterType=yearRange&page=1. Accessed 31 Dec. 2022.

The newspaper clipping was taken from an online archive and it acknowledges the success of Kenny's treatments from a broader perspective. It states that she was able to accomplish a 'first' in history, and thus the website used it in the "methods success" page to show she was able to make history with her revolutionary treatment.

"Sister Kenny and Children." History.physio,

history.physio/wp-content/uploads/2022/10/sister-kenny.jpg. Accessed 1 Mar. 2023. This is another image of Sister Kenny and her patients, found from an online article. It serves to provide an additional visual of Sister Kenny working hard for the website.

"Sock Polio." Laurel Outlook, no. 1945/12/05, 5 Dec. 1945, p. PAGE SEVEN, chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn86075258/1945-12-05/ed-1/seq-7/#date1=1789&index =7&rows=20&words=Elizabeth+Kenny&searchType=basic&sequence=0&state=&date2 =1963&proxtext=elizabeth+kenny&y=0&x=0&dateFilterType=yearRange&page=1. Accessed 31 Dec. 2022.

The newspaper clipping was taken from an online archive and it shows the positive impact Kenny's treatment had on children with Polio. It shows that she can help lead victims to live a more normal life.

State Library of Queensland. "Nurses of the Second A.I.F. Leaving the Brisbane City Hall," Wikimedia Commons, 17 Jan. 1940,

upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/dd/StateLibQld\_1\_105020\_Nurses\_of\_the\_Second\_A.I.F.\_leaving\_the\_Brisbane\_City\_Hall%2C\_1940.jpg/800px-StateLibQld\_1\_105020\_Nurses\_of\_the\_Second\_A.I.F.\_leaving\_the\_Brisbane\_City\_Hall%2C\_1940.jpg?20110110125713. Accessed 1 Jan. 2023.

This image of Queensland Nurses was taken from the State Library of Queensland, and it is relevant to sister Kenny because in this image the girls were part of the AANS, the group Kenny joined and was named "Sister" in.

"The Kenny Method of Treatment in the Acute Peripheral Manifestations of Infantile Paralysis."

Physical Therapy, vol. 22, no. 1, 1 Jan. 1942, pp. 28–29,

academic.oup.com/ptj/article-abstract/22/1/28/4708339?redirectedFrom=fulltext,

10.1093/ptj/22.1.28. Accessed 11 Jan. 2023.

In this issue of the Physiotherapy Review, found from an online archive of academic journals, I used a clipping in the America webpage to demonstrate her method was starting to become noticed among those in the medical community. I also got two quotations from here that talked about her time in Minnesota.

University of Nebraska-Lincoln Libraries. "The Omaha Guide. [Volume] (Omaha, Neb.)

1927-19??, December 08, 1945, Image 8." Chroniclingamerica.loc.gov, 8 Dec. 1945, p. 8, chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn93062828/1945-12-08/ed-1/seq-8/#date1=1789&sort= relevance&rows=20&words=Elizabeth+Kenny&searchType=basic&sequence=0&index=

1&state=&date2=1963&proxtext=elizabeth+kenny&y=0&x=0&dateFilterType=yearRan ge&page=2. Accessed 14 May 2023.

A quotation was taken from this newspaper found in an online archive and it was used to show the positive impact the Kenny method had on children, specifically that they were able to play like normal children and not have to worry about deformities or braces.

## **Secondary**

Cartwright, R.L. "Sister Kenny Institute Revolutionized Treatment of Polio Patients | MinnPost."

MinnPost, 27 Nov. 2012,

www.minnpost.com/mnopedia/2012/11/sister-kenny-institute-revolutionized-treatment-p olio-patients/. Accessed 24 Mar. 2023.

This article contained a lot of general information so I was able to compare with other sources to verify knowledge. But most importantly, it told Sister Kenny's story in an easy, comprehensible manner; so this source's writing style has been evaluated and it served as a model to how this website would be written.

Debra, Curties. "Elizabeth Kenny: Manual Therapy Innovator." FINGERPRINT, vol. 23, 2020, sutherland-chan.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/12/FingerPrint.v49.Elizabeth-Kenny.pdf. Accessed 5 Jan. 2023.

This article shared Sister Kenny's story in a very descriptive, detailed way. The source helped keep the website from lacking relevant content and details. Also, an image found

from this source in which Sister Kenny gives out a staff training session was used in the website as a visual to the Kenny Method.

"Flag of the United States." Wikimedia,

upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/thumb/a/a4/Flag\_of\_the\_United\_States.svg/800px-Fl ag of the United States.svg.png?20151118161041. Accessed 2 Mar. 2023.

This image of the flag of the United States was found on an online encyclopedia and it was used at the end of the Europe webpage to symbolize the next step in Sister Kenny's journey to spread the Kenny method: going to the United States.

GISGeography. Map of the United States of America, 6 June 2022,

gisgeography.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/04/United-States-of-America-Map-1536x10 19.jpg. Accessed 14 May 2023.

The map of the United States was used as a visual in the 'America' Webpage, to emphasize Kenny's impact and reach after her success in Minnesota. The Kenny method was able to spread beyond to more states, and the Kenny method gained popularity in many other hospitals in different states.

Google Maps. Nobby, Australia,

www.google.com/maps/vt/data=h1r0M6bqF5d-E65r2BMEccXv7ZzIsWAXipgHXsX0Ay E4Qnt5YESunwgnZflBASAQ3pn9uqGJ9dl0pFLb0kNWJJNKNdpN5w5H0KsZvTO2Sj 43j7VvVbsEWhenPjP0SfSFvW4Iw3 X68wvDcxniyaMVaJDC738HYhi1mWwg06kEK

TrOdd3Kti93FkQ\_k9CHqe2fSRNDfuKBzj1ijd41XR9d0XQc26xNmMDWvHQNdx3ov Far8AJdhjzgvIiz9-umOik. Accessed 31 Dec. 2022.

The image of the Australian town of Nobby was taken from a google maps preview and it shows one of the areas Sister Kenny did her local nursing practices. This is relevant to Sister Kenny's journey as a historical pioneer because it marks the beginning of her impact.

Minnesota Public Radio. "MPR: Gentle Hands - Sister Kenny's Legacy." Publicradio.org, 22 Aug. 2002,

news.minnesota.publicradio.org/features/200208/22\_olsond\_sisterkinney/part4.shtml. Accessed 14 May 2023.

In a transcript in a Minnesota radio interview, Margaret Ernest, Kenny's office administrator, talks about how hard working Sister Kenny is. HEr quotation was used in the website to demonstrate Kenny's character in the Kenny webpage.

"Polio - a Global Campaign | Britannica." Www.britannica.com,
www.britannica.com/science/polio/A-global-campaign. Accessed 22 Dec. 2023.

This article provided a lot of background information regarding polio and was used to
fact check knowledge from other sources, for example, that industrialized countries in
North America and Europe experienced epidemics despite the rise in hygiene.

RangeCare. "Sister Kenny: Pioneer of Polio Treatments." Www.facebook.com,

www.facebook.com/blackallrangecare/videos/sister-kenny-pioneer-of-polio-treatments/77 4785170118293/. Accessed 20 Jan. 2023.

This video includes an interview of a Sister Kenny patient who has been positively impacted by Sister Kenny and her treatment. This is added to the legacy page as she, and thousands of others were able to lead better lives because of Sister Kenny.

Rogers, Kara. "Elizabeth Kenny". *Encyclopedia Britannica*, 26 Nov. 2022, https://www.britannica.com/biography/Elizabeth-Kenny. Accessed 31 March 2023.

This database provided background information on Sister Kenny and was able to give a good, brief overview of her story in regards to spreading the Kenny Method.

Science Museum. "Polio: A 20th Century Epidemic." *Science Museum*, 15 Oct. 2018, www.sciencemuseum.org.uk/objects-and-stories/medicine/polio-20th-century-epidemic. Accessed 22 Dec. 2022.

This article provided a lot of background information regarding polio, and it helped populate the content in the introduction page because that was where the website shows the relevance of the polio epidemics to Sister Kenny's time.

Sister Elizabeth Kenny 1880-1952: A Pioneer in the Time of Polio. City of Townsville.

This short online document, provided by the City of Townsville provided a good amount of general information in regards to Sister Kenny's Journey and also has an image that was used in the legacy page of her autobiography. The autobiography is used to represent her long, but impactful journey.

"Sister Elizabeth Kenny | Post Polio: Polio Place." Polioplace.org, 2010,
www.polioplace.org/people/sister-elizabeth-kenny. Accessed 13 May 2023.

This website provided a lot of information on the Sister Kenny Foundation that I was able to implement in the legacy page. It also included a primary source image of the instructions of implementing heat packs, a key part of the Kenny treatment method for polio.

"Sister Kenny - the Woman Who Challenged the Doctors." University of Minnesota Press, www.upress.umn.edu/book-division/books/sister-kenny. Accessed 11 Jan. 2023.

This website presents multiple quotations in which demonstrate how Sister Kenny was truly a courageous pioneer and was able to leave a big impact. They were used in the concluding webpage to emphasize her legacy.

US Public Health Service; US Center for Disease Control; and WHO. "Polio Case and Death Rates in the United States," Our World in Data, ourworldindata.org/grapher/exports/prevalence-of-polio-rates-in-the-united-states.svg. Accessed 31 Dec. 2022.

This graph was used to demonstrate the statistics of polio and the fact that the epidemic peaked in the mid 1900s. It was used in the introduction page to show that polio was a relevant issue at the time.